

## ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

BY
THE LATE

## SIR WILLIAM WADE

QC, LLD, LittD (Hon), FBA

An Honorary Bencher of Lincoln's Inn, Formerly Master of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, Rouse Ball Professor of English Law in the University of Cambridge and Professor of English Law in the University of Oxford

AND

## CHRISTOPHER FORSYTH

BSC, LLB (Natal), LLB, PhD (CANTAB)

An Academic Bencher of the Inner Temple, Quondam Director of the Centre for Public Law, Professor of Public Law and Private International Law, University of Cambridge Extraordinary Professor of Law, University of Stellenbosch, Fellow of Robinson College Member of 4–5 Gray's Inn Square

Eleventh Edition

BY

CHRISTOPHER FORSYTH

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS



## **OXFORD**

UNIVERSITY PRESS

Great Clarendon Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, United Kingdom

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford. It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship, and education by publishing worldwide. Oxford is a registered trade mark of Oxford University Press in the UK and in certain other countries

© Sir William Wade and Christopher Forsyth 2014

The moral rights of the authors have been asserted

Eighth edition 2000 Ninth edition 2004 Tenth edition 2009

Impression: 1

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press, or as expressly permitted by law, by licence or under terms agreed with the appropriate reprographics rights organization. Enquiries concerning reproduction outside the scope of the above should be sent to the Rights Department, Oxford University Press, at the address above

> You must not circulate this work in any other form and you must impose this same condition on any acquirer

 $Public\ sector\ information\ reproduced\ under\ Open\ Government\ Licence\ v1.0$ (http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/doc/open-government-licence/open-government-licence.htm)

Crown Copyright material reproduced with the permission of the Controller, HMSO (under the terms of the Click Use licence)

Published in the United States of America by Oxford University Press 198 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10016, United States of America

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Data available

Library of Congress Control Number: 2014936310

ISBN 978-0-19-968370-3

Printed in Italy by L.E.G.O. S.p.A.—Lavis TN

Links to third party websites are provided by Oxford in good faith and for information only. Oxford disclaims any responsibility for the materials contained in any third party website referenced in this work.